



SKOLELEDEREN I EN DEMOKRATISK NEDGANGSTID

Av Sofie Høgestøl

Brandpeople

Det
STORE
BILDET

SOFIE HØGESTØL
& EIRIK BERGESEN



TRUMP KOMMER TIL Å TAPE MELLOMVALGET



RealClearPolitics Poll Average

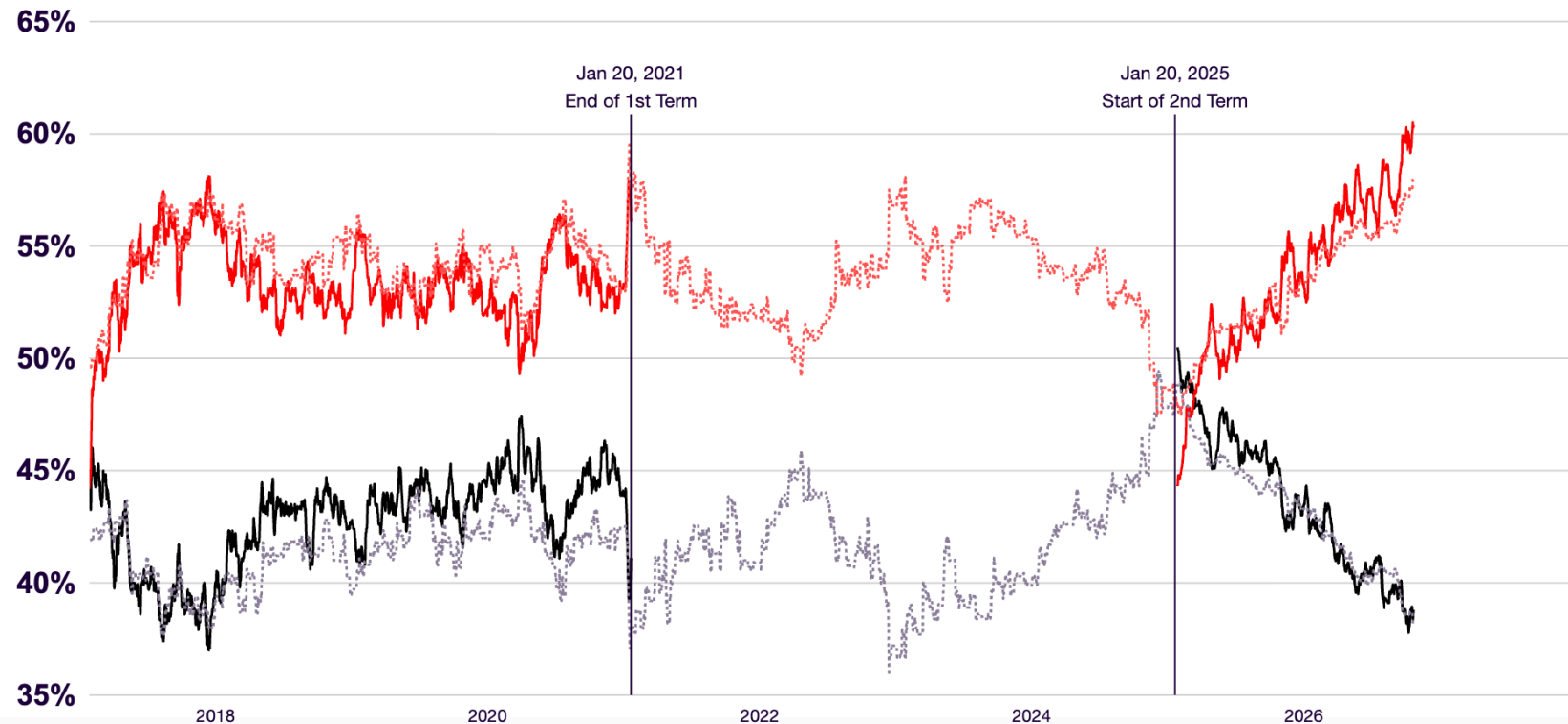
38.8 Approve

60.4 Disapprove

38.2 Favorable

58.0 Unfavorable

President Trump Job Approval





DEL 1: HVORFOR VANT TRUMP PRESIDENTVALGET?

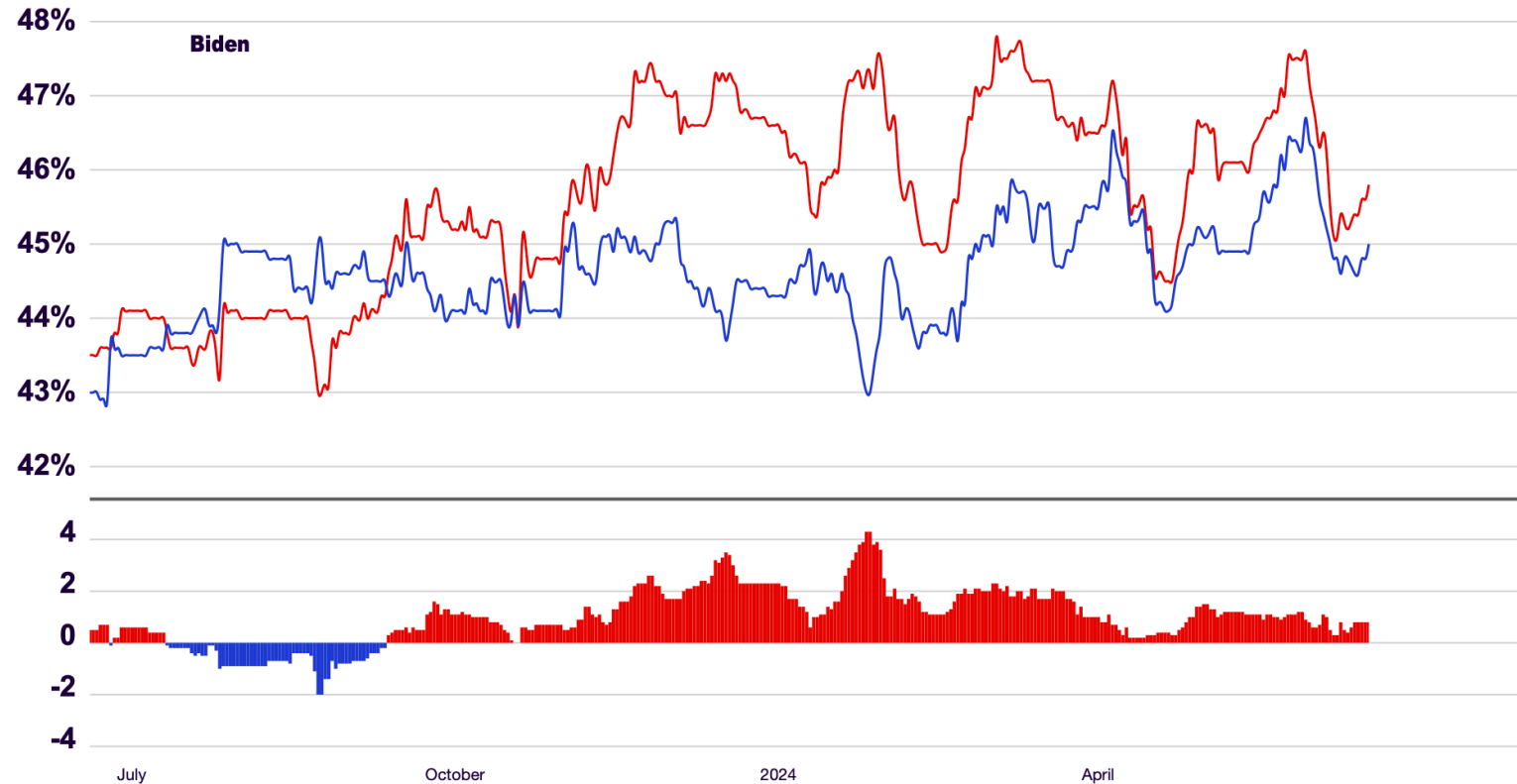
I. TRUMP LEDET PÅ MENINGSMÅLINGENE, LENGE



RealClearPolitics Poll Average

45.8 Trump +0.8 45.0 Biden

General Election: Trump vs. Biden



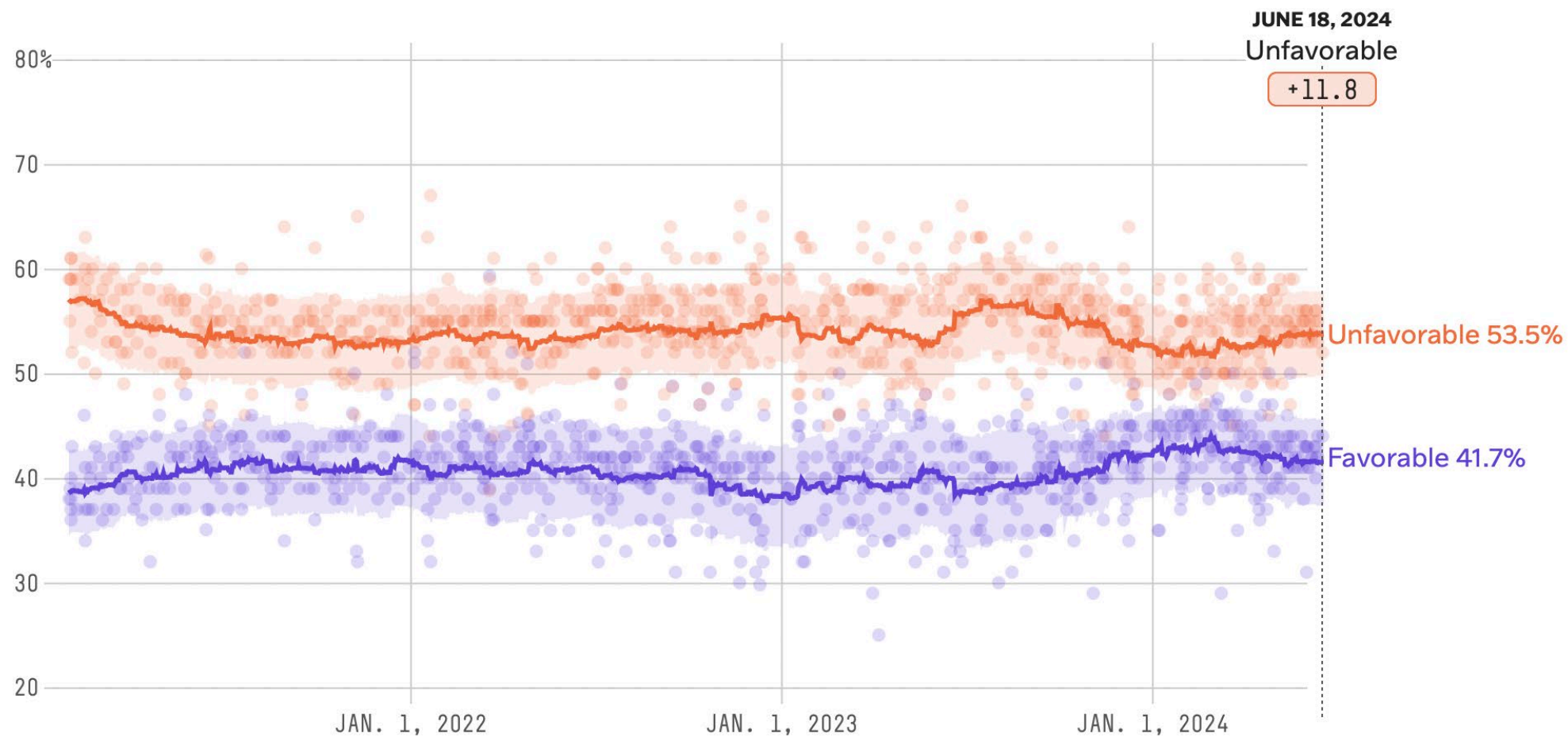
<https://www.realclearpolling.com/polls/president/general/2024/trump-vs-biden>

Battlegrounds	Trump	Biden	Spread
Arizona	48.3	43.7	Trump +4.6
Nevada	48.3	43.0	Trump +5.3
Wisconsin	47.4	47.3	Trump +0.1
Michigan	47.0	46.7	Trump +0.3
Pennsylvania	47.8	45.5	Trump +2.3
North Carolina	47.8	42.5	Trump +5.3
Georgia	48.5	43.7	Trump +4.8

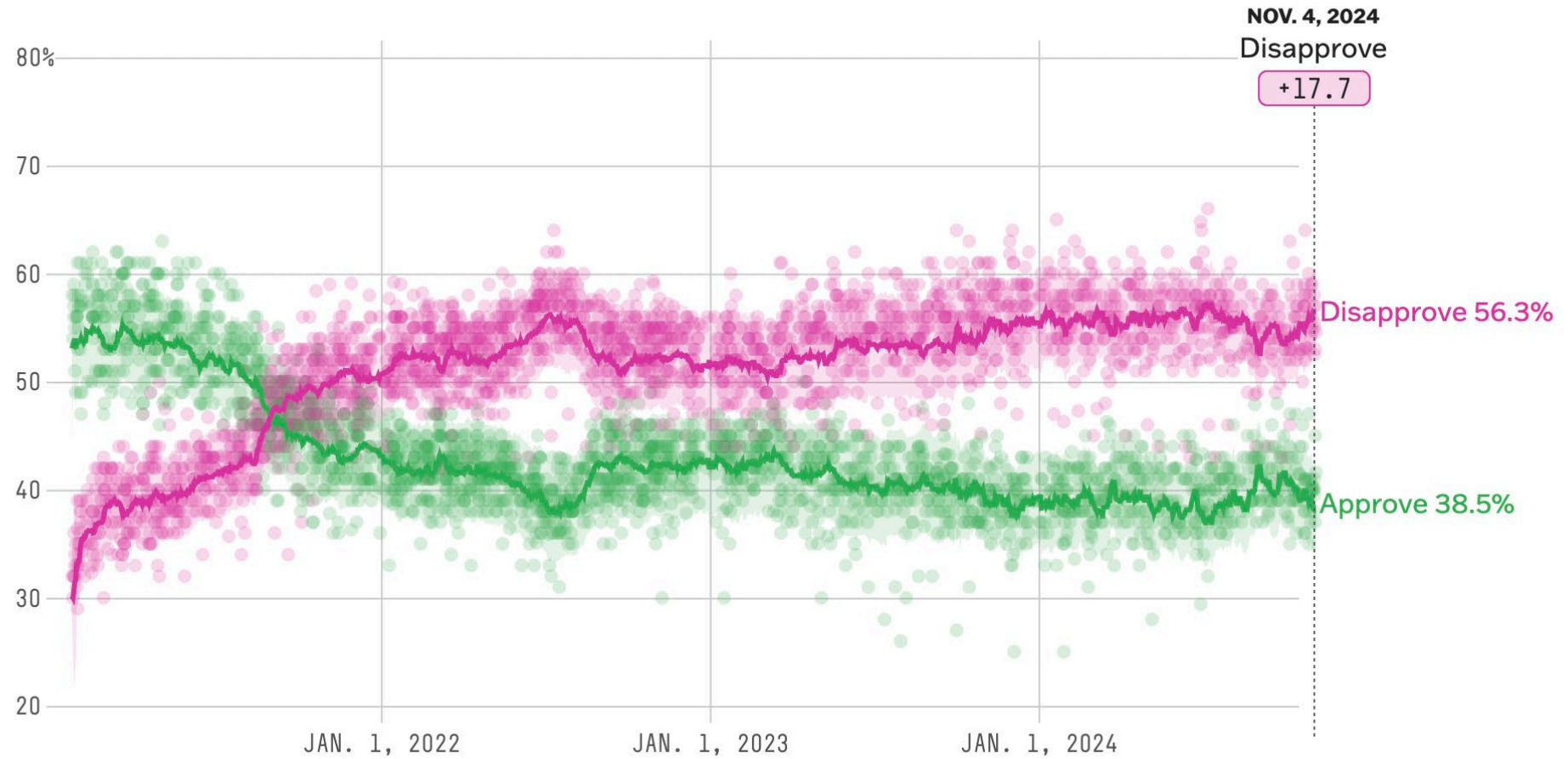
<https://www.realclearpolling.com/polls/president/general/2024/trump-vs-biden>

2. BIDEN VAR SVÆRT UPOPULÆR
(IT'S THE ECONOMY STUPID)

Do Americans have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?



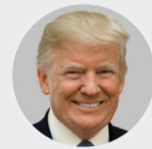
Do Americans approve or disapprove of Joe Biden?



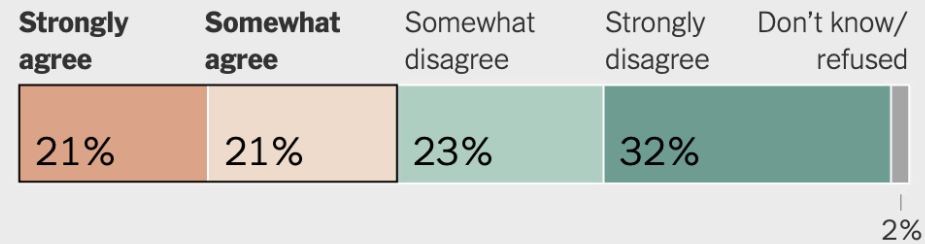
3. VELGERNE SYNS BIDEN VAR FOR GAMMEL

(This candidate) is just too old to be an effective president.

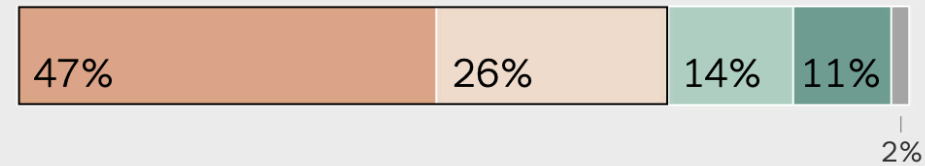
Among all registered voters:



Trump
77 years old



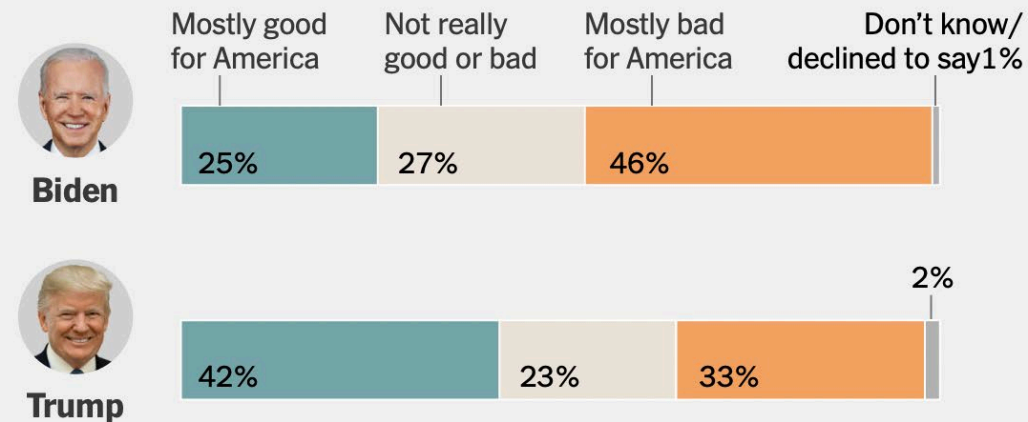
Biden
81 years old



Note: Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. • Source: Based on a New York Times/Siena College poll of 980 registered voters conducted Feb. 25 to 28, 2024. • By Molly Cook Escobar

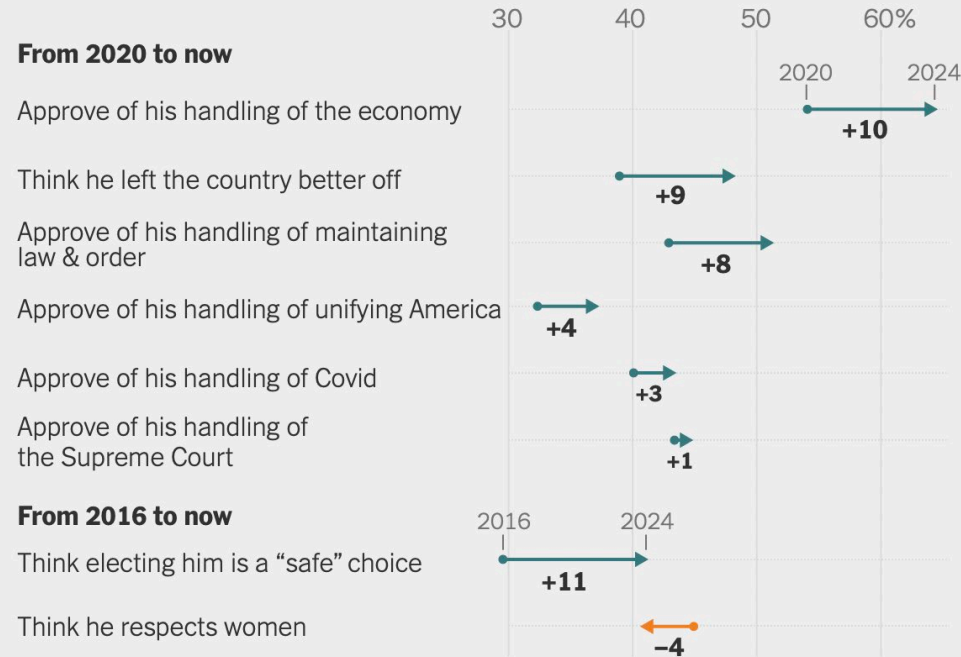
4. VELGERNE FIKK ET SALGS
NOSTALGISK FORHOLD TIL TRUMP

Do you generally remember the years that (this candidate) was president as mostly good years for America, mostly bad years for America, or not really good or bad?



Note: Figures may not add up to 100 percent because of rounding. • Based on a New York Times/Siena College poll of 1,059 registered voters conducted April 7 to 11, 2024. • By Molly Cook Escobar

How respondents' views of Trump have changed



Note: Changes between surveys of three percentage points or less are not considered statistically significant. • Based on CBS News/New York Times polls of registered voters conducted in the fall of 2016 and New York Times/Siena College polls conducted in the fall of 2020 and in April 2024.

4. KAMALA HARRIS HADDE IKKE NOK TID



RealClearPolitics Poll Average

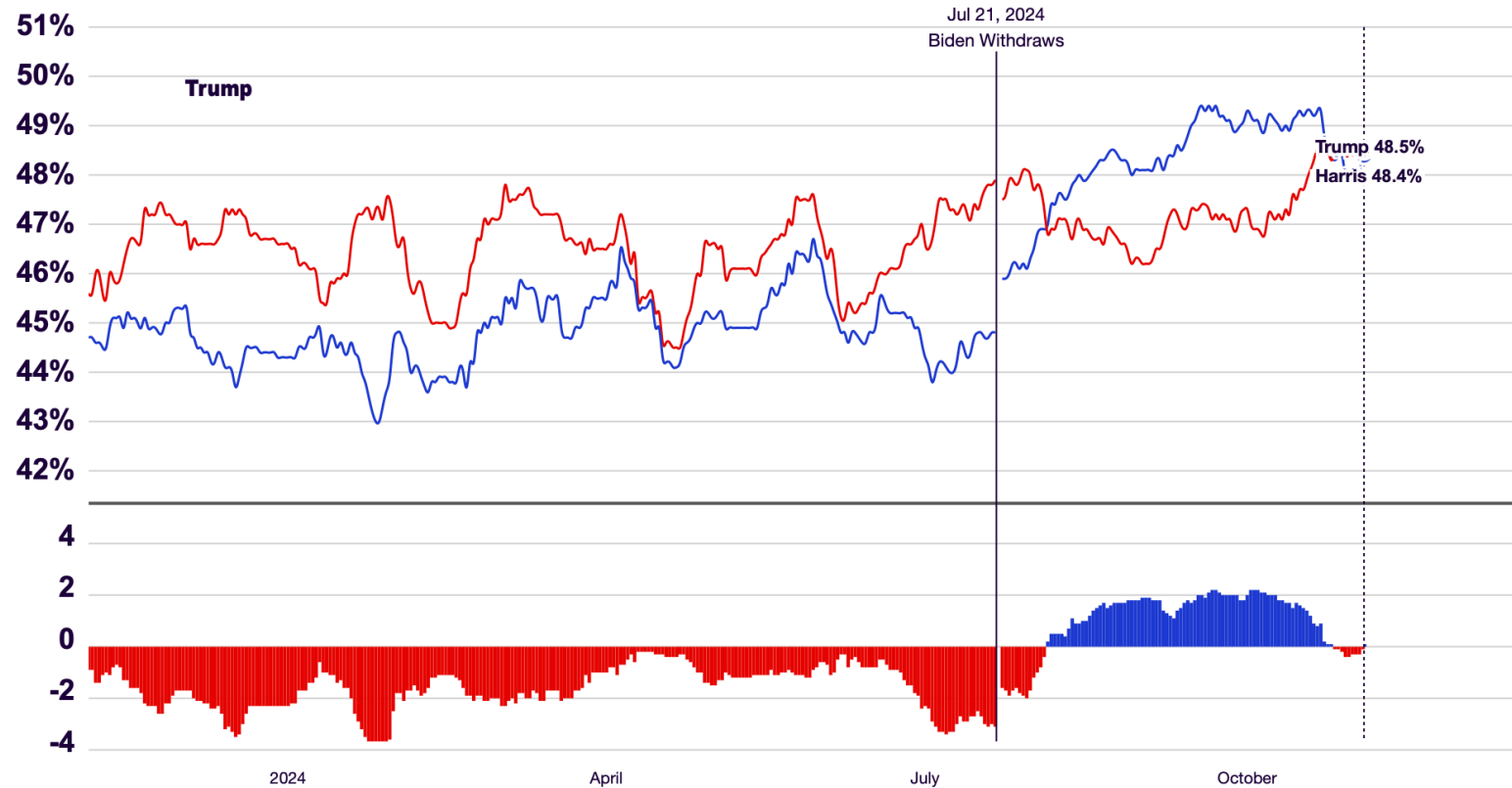
48.7 Harris +0.1 48.6 Trump

Trump vs. Harris

(Trump vs. Biden Before July 21, 2024)



+0.1



<https://www.realclearpolling.com/polls/president/general/2024/trump-vs-harris>

5. TRUMP VANT VALGET FORDI FOLK VIL HA SYSTEMENDRING I USA

Which of the following comes closest to your opinion about our nation's political system, even if none are exactly right?

- It has been broken for decades
- It has been broken only for the last few years
- It is not broken

U.S. adults



Democrats



Republicans



Note: The gray segment refers to the share of adults who did not respond or said they didn't know. Democrats and Republicans include those who identified with or leaned toward each party. • Based on a poll by The New York Times and Ipsos of 2,128 U.S. adults conducted from Jan. 2 to 10. • By June Kim

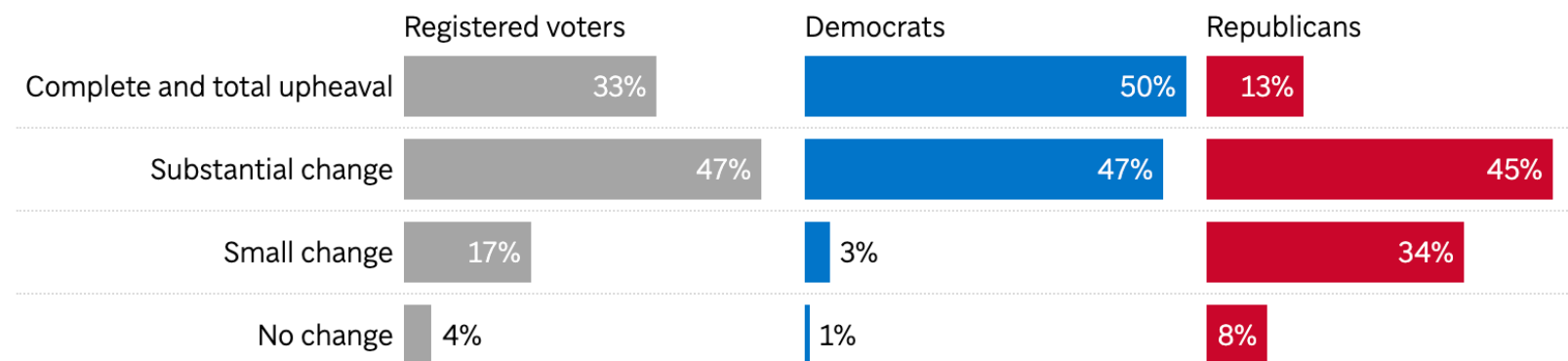
Support for Trump's Policies Exceeds Support for Trump

A new poll found the public is sympathetic to the president-elect's plans to deport migrants and reduce America's presence overseas.

NESTEN ALLE DISSE GRUNNENE ER NÅ OGSÅ HVORFOR TRUMP KOMMER TIL Å TAPE MELLOMVALGET

Most voters want change in how the country is run

Percent of registered voters who say they want to see ____ in how the country is run:



Results based on interviews with 1,119 U.S. adults and 925 registered voters conducted Oct. 8-12, 2026. The margin of error is ± 3.9 percentage points for the full sample and ± 4.2 percentage points for registered voters.

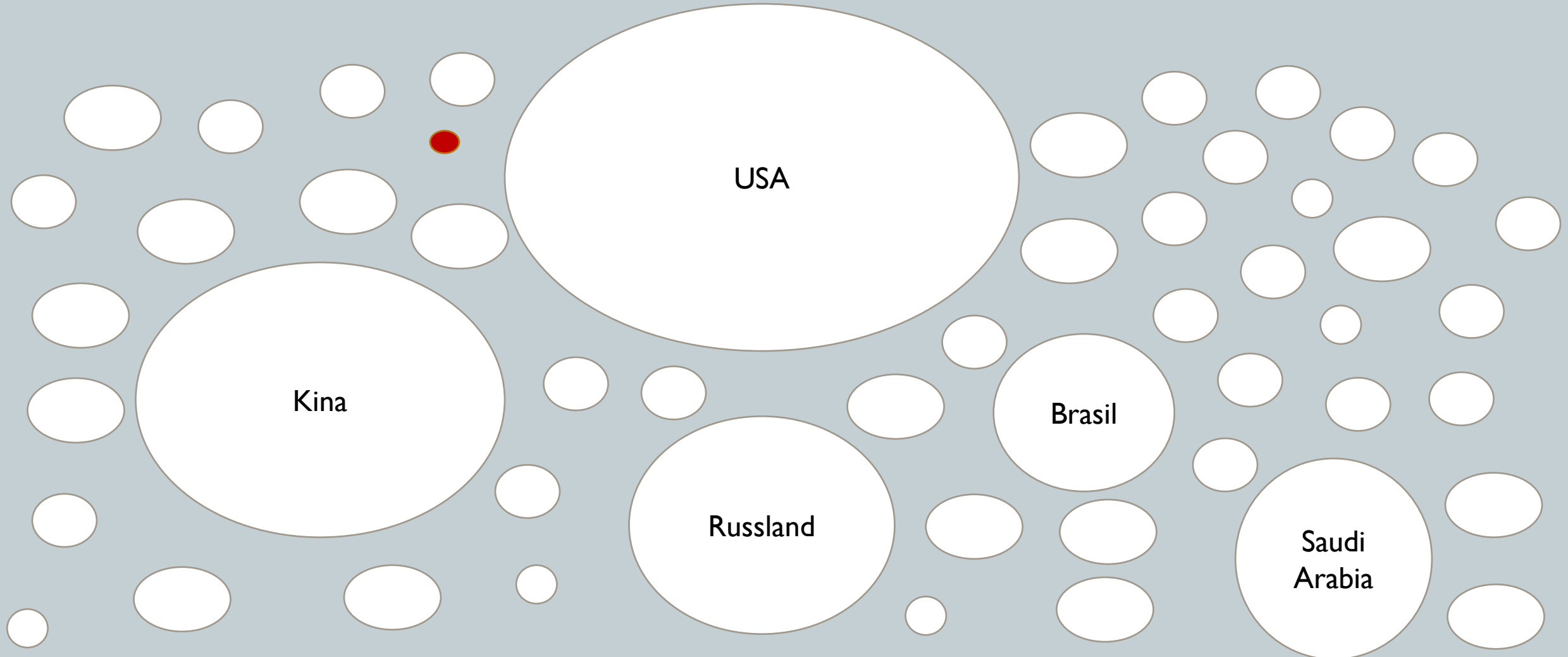
Source: The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research

AP



DEL II: UROENS TID

UNIPOLAR VERDEN ETTER 1990



TO SUPERMAKTER INNEN 2040/50?

USA

Kina

Russland

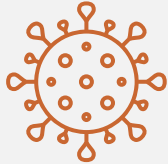
Brasil

Saudi
Arabia



2020 = «MULIGHETENES TIÅR»

ET TIÅR MED KRISE PÅ KRISE | PERMAKRISE |



Pandemi



Krig



KI



Trump 2.0

**"There are decades
where nothing happens;
and there are weeks
where decades happen"—**

Vladimir Ilyich Lenin.



Alexander Stubb 

@alexstubb



Trying to come up with a name for the era that we live in.

If the two first eras are:

1. The Cold War (1945-1989)
2. The Post Cold War (1989-2022).

What would you call the era that began in 2022?

Please help. All recommendations welcome. So far:
Age of Disorder.

8:21 AM · Sep 28, 2022 · Twitter for iPhone



Alexander Stubb 

@alexstubb



A new Age of (dis)Order means that no one will dominate. Yes, there will be strong poles of power, like China, the US and the EU, but the idea that one of them will rule over the other or others, is a fallacy. So, get used to a 21st century without a centre of power.

10/10

6:55 AM · May 10, 2022 · Twitter for iPad

AN AGE OF DISORDER?

USA

China

Saudi
Arabia

EU

India

Russia



ARE WE LIVING IN MOVING HISTORY?

Existential risk, AI, and the inevitable turn in human history

by [Tyler Cowen](#) March 27, 2023 at 12:27 am in [History](#), [Web/Tech](#)

In several of my books and many of my talks, I take great care to spell out just how special recent times have been, for most Americans at least. For my entire life, and a bit more, there have been two essential features of the basic landscape:

1. American hegemony over much of the world, and relative physical safety for Americans.
2. An absence of truly radical technological change.

Unless you are very old, old enough to have taken in some of WWII, or were drafted into Korea or Vietnam, probably those features describe your entire life as well.

In other words, virtually all of us have been living in a bubble “outside of history.”

<https://marginalrevolution.com/marginalrevolution/2023/03/existential-risk-and-the-turn-in-human-history.html?fbclid=IwAR0zv4Jc8-Fbv-S7PvrDxfYEDb8joh7ZrozXyTmzVIGKaB6Gh5taqquFztY>



ET TIÅR SOM
ENDRER VERDENSBILDE?



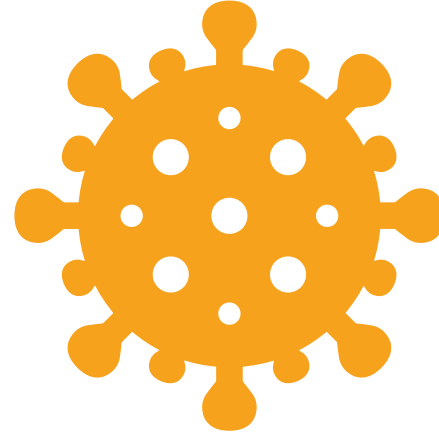
Krig og
allianser blir
viktigere

Fragmentert
globalisering

Forholdet
mellom Kina
og USA vil
dominere

Populisme
som smitter

TRENDER I
UROENS TID



POPULISME SOM SMITTER

BILDET AV VALGRESULTATET I BRAZIL

DEMOKRATISK NEDGANGSTID

USA

China

Saudi
Arabia

EU

India

Russia



EN UROLIG VERDEN ER EN AKSELERATOR
FOR POPULISME OG ØKONOMISK URO



DEL III: DEMOKRATI

Brazil

Lula wins fourth term as Brazil president after historic upset over far-right Flávio Bolsonaro

Leftist incumbent Lula stages unprecedented comeback weeks after narrowly losing first round of election to Bolsonaro

8h ago

● **Brazil election live** Brazil runoff live updates: Lula supporters celebrate historic election win as Bolsonaro refuses to concede

Brazil election Second round results

First Edition Brazil keeps left: what Lula's victory means for his country and beyond



DEMOCRACY REPORT 2026
Unraveling The Democratic Era?



Executive Summary

1. Democracy in the World 2025

- Democracy is back to 1978 levels for the average global citizen. The gains of the “third wave of democratization”, starting 1974 in Portugal, are almost eradicated.
- The level of democracy for the average citizen in Western Europe and North America is at its lowest level in over 50 years, primarily due to ongoing autocratization in the USA.
- The USA loses its long-term status as a liberal democracy – for the first time in over 50 years.

**NUMBER OF COUNTRIES
DEMOCRATIZING**



**FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION
DETERIORATING**



**QUALITY OF ELECTIONS
DETERIORATING**



**NUMBER OF COUNTRIES
AUTOCRATIZING**



**FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION
IMPROVING**



**QUALITY OF ELECTIONS
IMPROVING**



**SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION LIVING
IN AUTOCRATIZING COUNTRIES**



2005:
9%



2025:
41%

**SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION
LIVING IN AUTOCRACIES**



2005:
50%



2025:
74%

**SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION
LIVING IN DEMOCRACIES**



2005:
50%



2025:
26%

**SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION
LIVING IN LIBERAL DEMOCRACIES**



2005:
17%



2025:
7%

AUTOKRATER
FØLGER EN
OPPSKRIFT



Populisme



Polarisering



Post-sannhet



DEL IV: SKOLEN

I DENNE VERDEN HER ER SKOLEN
VELDIG VIKTIG

USA

China

Saudi
Arabia

EU

India

Russia



I.VORDENE AUTOKRATER VIL
ALTID KONTROLERE SKOLEN



↖ PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

Ending Radical Indoctrination in K-12 Schooling

The White House | January 29, 2025

US book bans

🕒 This article is more than 1 month old

Julianne Moore's freckles? How Republican bans on 'woke' books have reached new level

Trump administration escalates movement forged by US states to censor literature in full-scale DEI crackdown



Marina Dunbar

Mon 24 Feb 2025 16.00 CET



When the actor Julianne Moore learned her children's book, Freckleface Strawberry, a tale of a girl who learns to stop hating her freckles, had been targeted for a potential ban at all schools serving US military families, she took to Instagram, posting that it was a “great shock” to discover the story had been “banned by the Trump Administration”.

Moore had seen a memo that circulated last week revealing that tens of thousands of American children studying in about 160 Pentagon schools both in the US and around the world had had all access to library books suspended for a week, while officials conducted a “compliance review” to hunt out any books “potentially related to gender ideology or discriminatory equity ideology topics”.



↖ PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

Improving Education Outcomes by Empowering Parents, States, and Communities

Executive Orders | March 20, 2025

Teachers Unions Sue Trump Administration Over Push to Shut Education Dept.

The lawsuits accuse the government of dismantling the department without the required approval of Congress.



Share full article





Trump admin touts efforts to shut down Education Department as school year begins

The event also highlighted the administration's school choice efforts.

McMahon discussed the president's commitment to putting parents "back in the driver's seats where they rightfully belong" and "defending parental rights like never before."

"At his direction, we are working hand in hand with the Department of Justice to ensure no school district ever has more power over a child than their own parents," McMahon noted.

2. SKOLEN STÅR I FRONTEN FOR AI OMVELTNINGEN

3. EN AV DE FÅ FELLESARENAENE VI HAR IGJEN

NOU

Norges offentlige utredninger **2026: 10**

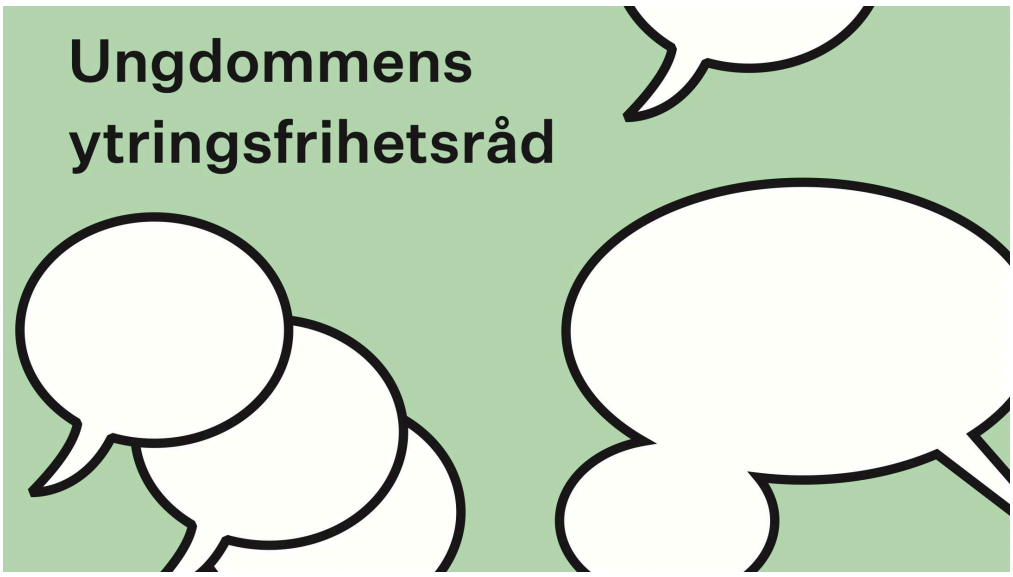
Fellesskolen

Bærebjelken i framtidens samfunn



4. SKOLEN ER ARENAEN DER
MAN LÆRER DELIBERATIVT,
FAKTABASERT
“UENIGHETSFELLESKAP”



A green rectangular background featuring three white speech bubbles with black outlines. The text 'Ungdommens ytringsfrihetsråd' is positioned in the upper left area.

**Ungdommens
ytringsfrihetsråd**

**Hvordan står det til med
ytringsfriheten til ungdom
og unge voksne i Norge?**

1.2 Manglende kunnskap

Vi ser tydelig at det er store forskjeller blant unge som ønsker å ytre seg når det gjelder hvilken kunnskap og hvilke verktøy de har.

Det samme gjelder opplæring i debatteknikk. Utenom samfunnsfagstimene er det i hovedsak de som er medlemmer i frivillige organisasjoner, ungdomspartier eller andre organisasjoner og nettverk som har fått opplæring i dette, og som dermed får en fordel i diskusjoner og debatter. Dette kan føre til en større grad av ulikhet, hvor de som er godt trent til å diskutere i større grad tas på alvor og blir lyttet til.

1.6 For lite plass til gode diskusjoner

Vi ser ofte at elever lærer hva ytringsfrihet betyr i teorien, men ikke hva det betyr i praksis. I skolen settes det ofte av for lite tid til diskusjoner i klasserommet, og når det skjer er elevene usikre på hvordan de kan delta og få sin stemme hørt. I et klasserom kjenner alle hverandre, og det kan oppstå ubehagelige situasjoner dersom elevene diskuterer temaer som tydelig omhandler én eller få elevers opplevelser. Unge er i den spesielle situasjonen at de daglig omgås og må forholde seg til en gruppe mennesker de ikke har valgt selv, som representerer en bredde i samfunnet de muligens ikke vil møte senere i livet, og som, på tvers av bakgrunn, likevel har mange felles opplevelser. Det er dermed særlig viktig å praktisere ytringsfriheten sin, og at disse samtaler og diskusjonene oppleves som opplysende og trygge.

2.1 Skole og utdanning

1. Lærere bør bidra til å fjerne terskelen for å ytre seg i plenum, og anerkjenne meninger som er kontroversielle. Hvis elever lar være å si sin mening fordi de ikke tør, så er det et problem. Samtidig er det viktig å huske på at det ikke er slik at alle elever har en klar mening eller ønsker å diskutere eller fremme sin mening, og det bør være rom for dem også. Lærere må formidle at det er greit å være uenige. Læreren har et ekstra ansvar for at elever som ytrer upopulære meninger blir inkludert og ivaretatt i klassemiljøet, men skal hele tiden rettlede i søken etter sannhet. Klasserommet skal oppleves som et trygt rom for uenighetsfellesskap.

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- It is not broken

U.S. adults



Democrats



Republicans



Note: The gray segment refers to the share of adults who did not respond or said they didn't know. Democrats and Republicans include those who identified with or leaned toward each party. • Based on a poll by The New York Times and Ipsos of 2,128 U.S. adults conducted from Jan. 2 to 10. • By June Kim

Support for Trump's Policies Exceeds Support for Trump

A new poll found the public is sympathetic to the president-elect's plans to deport migrants and reduce America's presence overseas.

JOB BEN DERE GJØR ER UTROLIG VIKTIG